
Manifesto Project Dataset: South America

List of Political Parties

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1 Coverage of the Dataset including Party Splits and Merges

The Manifesto Data Collection: South America covers parliamentary and presidential elections in South America. The following list documents all the parties, candidates and elections contained in the dataset. The list includes the name of the party or (candidate) alliance in the original language and in English, the party/alliance abbreviation, the name of the presidential candidate (if this applies) as well as the corresponding party identification number. In the case of an alliance, it also documents the member parties it comprises. Within the list of alliance members, parties are represented only by their id and abbreviation if they are also part of the general party list. If the composition of an alliance has changed between elections this change is reported as well.

If parliamentary and presidential elections occur at roughly the same time (not necessarily on the same date but within a time frame of one or two months) parties and candidates usually run on the same manifesto. In these cases we report the party/alliance that backed a candidate and the candidate's name. The same information is provided for presidential elections. If a parliamentary election occurred independently from a presidential election we only report parties and alliances but no candidates.

Furthermore, the list records renames of parties and alliances. It shows whether a party has split from another party or a number of parties has merged and indicates the name (and the party id if it exists) of this split or merger parties.

2 Argentina

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
150022		FPL + UCeDé	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente por la Lealtad y Unión del Centro Democrático (Front for Loyalty and Union of the Democratic Centre); <i>members:</i> FPL Frente por la Lealtad (Front for Loyalty), UCeDé Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre)	Carlos S. Menem	NaN
150023		CC	<i>Alliance:</i> Coalición Cívica (Civic Coalition); <i>members:</i> ARI (150210), PAIS Política Abierta para la Integridad Social, GEN Generación para un Encuentro Nacional (Generation for a National Encounter), UPT Unión por Todos (Union for All)	Elisa Carrió	NaN
150025		FpV	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente para la Victoria (Front for Victory); <i>members:</i> no information	Néstor C. Kirchner	NaN

		<i>change of candidate in 2007:</i>		Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	
		<i>no candidate in 2009</i>			
		<i>change of candidate in 2011:</i>		Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	
		<i>no candidate in 2013</i>			
150026	FAP		<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Amplio Progressista (Broad Progressive Front); <i>members:</i> PS Partido Socialista (Socialist Party), GEN Generación para un Encuentro Nacional (Generation for a National Encounter), Partido Nuevo (New Party), Movimiento Libres del Sur (Free of the South Movement)	Hermes J. Binner	NaN
		<i>no candidate in 2013</i>			
150027	FREJULI		<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Jusitcia, Unión y Libertad (Justice, Union and Liberty Front); <i>members:</i> no information	Alberto J. Rodriguez Saa	NaN
		<i>renamed and change of composition in 2011:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Compromiso Federal (Federal Commitment); <i>members:</i> 150222, Movimiento Independiente de Justicia y Dignidad, UNIR Partido Nacionalista Constitucional , Partido Demócrata, P.A.I.S. Partido Política Abierta para la Integridad Social, Partido Verde		
150031	UNA		<i>Alliance:</i> Una Nación Avanzada (An Advanced Union); <i>members:</i> UCR (150301)	Roberto Lavagna	NaN
150061			<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Unión-PRO (Alliance Union-PRO); <i>members:</i> PRO Propuesta Republicana (Republican Proposal), UCeDé Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre), RECREAR (150401), Partido Federal (Federal Party), Unión Celeste y Blanco, Partido Popular Cristiano Bonarense , Partido Nuevo Buenos Aires		NaN
150205	MP		Frente del Movimiento Popular (Front of the popular movement)	Adolfo Rodriguez Saá	NaN

150210	ARI	Alternativa para una República de Iguales (Alternative for a Republic of Equals)	Elisa M. A. Carrió	NaN
150230		Frente Popular (Popular Front)	Eduardo Duhalde	NaN
150301	UCR	Unión Cívica Radical (Civic Radical Union)	Horacio Massacessi Ricardo L. Alfonsín	NaN
		<i>change of candidate in 2011: no candidate in 2013</i>		
150401	RECREAR	Recrear para el Crecimiento (Recreate for Growth)	Ricardo López Murphy	NaN
		<i>no candidate in Inf no candidate in Inf no candidate in Inf no candidate in Inf</i>		

3 Bolivia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
151250		MAS_IPSP	Movimiento Al Socialismo - Instrumento Político por la Soberanía de los Pueblos (Movement towards Socialism - Political Instrument for the Sovereignty of the Peoples)	Evo Morales	NaN
151540		PDC	Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party)	Jorge Tuto Quiroga	NaN
151640		DU	Unidad Democrática (Democratic Union)	Samuel Doria Medina	NaN

4 Brazil

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
180110		PV	Partido Verde (Green Party)	Marina Silva	NaN
180230			<i>Alliance:</i> Uma Revolução Democrática no Brasil (A democratic revolution in Brazil); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PV (180110), PSTU Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado (Unified Socialist Worker's Party), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	NaN
180230	in 1998		FLAG: <i>rename and change of composition!</i> União do Povo - Muda Brasil (Union of the People - Change Brazil)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	NaN
180230	in 2002		FLAG: <i>rename and change of composition!</i> Coligação Lula Presidente (Coalition Lula for President)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	NaN
180230	in 2006		FLAG: <i>rename and change of composition!</i> Coligação a Força do Povo (Coalition the People's Power)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	NaN

	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2010:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Para o Brasil Seguir Mudando (For Brazil to keep on changing); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), PDT Partido Democrático Trabalhista (Democratic Labour Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PR Partido da República (Party of the Republic), PSC Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PTN Partido Trabalhista Nacional (National Labour Party)	Dilma Rouseff	
180230	in 2014		FLAG: <i>rename and change of composition!</i> Coligação Com a Força do Povo (With the strength of the people)	Dilma Rouseff	NaN
180231			<i>Alliance:</i> Frente de Esquerda (Left Front); <i>members:</i> PSOL Partido Socialismo e Liberdade (Socialism and Freedom Party), PSTU Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado (Unified Socialist Worker's Party), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)	Heliosa Helena	NaN
180232		PPS	Partido Popular Socialista (Socialst People's Party)	Ciro Gomes	NaN
180240			<i>Alliance:</i> Coligação Brasil Esperança (Hope for Brasil Coalition); <i>members:</i> PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PGT Partido Geral dos Trabalhadores (General Party of the Workers), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PSC Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party)	Anthony Gartinho	NaN

	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2014:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Unidos pelo Brasil (United for Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PSL Partido Social Liberal (Social Liberal Party), PHS Partido Humanista da Solidariedade (Humanist Party of Solidarity), PRP Partido Republicano Progressista (Progressive Republican Party), PPL Partido Pátria Livre (Free Homeland Party)	Marina Silva	
180310		<i>Alliance:</i> Mãos à obra Brasil (Let's work Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSDB Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party)	Fernando Henrique Cardoso	NaN
180310	in 1998	<i>FLAG: rename and change of composition!</i> Avança Brasil (Go ahead Brazil)	Fernando Henrique Cardoso	NaN
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2002:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Coligação Grande Aliança (Coalition Big Alliance); <i>members:</i> PSDB Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party)	José Serra	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2006:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Coligação por um Brasil Decente (Coalition for a decent Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSDB Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party)	Geraldo Alckmin	

		<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2010:</i>	<i>Name:</i> O Brasil pode mais (Brazil can do more); <i>members:</i> PSDB Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy), DEM Democratas (Democrats), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PTdoB Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (Labour Party of Brazil), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization)	José Serra	
		<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2014:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Muda Brasil (Change, Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSDB Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy), DEM Democratas (Democrats), PTdoB Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (Labour Party of Brazil), PEN Partido Ecológico Nacional (National Ecologic Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PTN Partido Trabalhista Nacional (National Labour Party)	Aécio Neves	
180320			<i>Alliance:</i> Coligação Frente Trabalhista (Labour Front Coalition); <i>members:</i> PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PDT Partido Democrático Trabalhista (Democratic Labour Party), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party)	Ciro Gomes	NaN
180710	PRONA		Partido da Reedificação da Ordem Nacional (Party of the Reconstruction of the National Order)	Enéas Carneiro	NaN

5 Chile

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
155021			<i>Alliance:</i> Concertación de Partidos por la Democracia (Concert of Parties for Democracy); <i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido Por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PRSD Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (Social Democrat Radical Party)	Patricio Aylwin Azocar	NaN
	<i>change of candidate in 1993:</i>			Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle	
	<i>change of candidate in 1999:</i>			Ricardo Lagos Escobar	
	<i>change of candidate in 2005:</i>			Michelle Bachelet Jeria	
	<i>change of candidate in 2009:</i>			Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2013:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Nueva Mayoría por Chile/Partido Socialista de Chile (New Majority for Chile/Socialist Party of Chile); <i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido Por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PRSD Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (Social Democrat Radical Party), Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile), IC Partido Izquierda Ciudadana de Chile (Citizen Left Party of Chile), MAS Movimiento Amplio Social (Broad Social Movement)	Michelle Bachelet Jeria	

155023		<i>Alliance:</i> Nueva Mayoría por Chile (New Majority for Chile); <i>members:</i> Partido Ecologista de Chile (Green Ecologist Party), Partido Humanista (Humanist Party)	Marco Enriquez-Ominami	NaN
155024		<i>Alliance:</i> Si tú quieres, Chile cambia (If you want it, Chile changes); <i>members:</i> Partido Progresista (Progressive Party), Partido Liberal de Chile (Liberal Party)	Marco Enriquez-Ominami	NaN
155025	PODEMOS	<i>Alliance:</i> Juntos-Podemos-Más por Chile (Together we can do more for Chile); <i>members:</i> Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile), Partido Humanista (Humanist Party)	Tomás Hirsch Goldschmidt	NaN
	<i>change of candidate in 2009:</i>		Jorge Arrate Mac-Niven	
155061		<i>Alliance:</i> Democracia y Progreso (Democracy and Progress); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602)	Hernán Büchi Buc	NaN
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 1993:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Unión por el Progreso de Chile (Union for Chile's Progress); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), Partido Nacional (National Party), Partido del Sur (Southern Party), UCCP Unión de Centro Centro Progresista (Progressive Union of the Centrist Center)	Arturo Alessandri Besa	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 1999:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Alianza por Chile (Alliance for Chile); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), Partido del Sur (Southern Party)	Joaquin Lavin Infante	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2009:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Coalición por el Cambio (Coalition for Change); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), ChilePrimero (ChileFirst)	Sebastian Piñera Echenique	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2013:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Alianza (Alliance); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602)	Evelyn Matthei Fornet	
155601	UDI	Unión Demócrata Independiente (Independent Democratic Union)	Joaquin Lavin Infante	NaN

155602	RN	Renovación Nacional (National Renewal)	Sebastian Piñera Echenique	NaN
155620	UCC	Unión de Centro Centro (Union of the Centrist Center)	Francisco Javier Errázuriz Talavera	NaN